# BLACK CHILD CLEAN AIR REPORT



3.7x

Black women are 3.7 times more likely to die during pregnancy and up to a year after than white women



2x

Black women are twice as likely to have a stillbirth compared to white women



Exposure to both **outdoor** and **indoor** air pollutants has been associated with negative health effects.



In London, Black communities are disproportionately exposed to NO2 levels that breach EU limits.



There are links between long-term exposure to air pollution and increased risk of negative outcomes for mothers and babies.

### Black mothers' and Black pregnant women's awareness of air pollution's impacts

17%

knew 'nothing at all' about the impact of air pollution on their own health 58%

knew 'nothing at all' about the impact of air pollution on the health of an unborn baby 53%

knew 'nothing at all' about the long-term impact of air pollution on the health of a child once born



78%

reported transport and traffic to be the main cause of air pollution

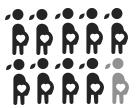
Black mothers' and Black pregnant women's attitudes towards air pollution

Only



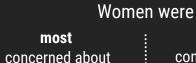
6%

Felt the air quality in their local area was good enough



89%

were concerned/somewhat concerned about air pollution in their local area



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damp/mould & least concerned about





cooking appliances & burning candles/incense



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globalblackmaternalhealth.org





The majority were concerned in their current/most recent pregnancy about the impact of air pollution on



their own health



their unborn baby's health



the long term impact for their **child once born** 

#### Those concerned worried about



lung health

living in a built up area



#### Those not concerned said

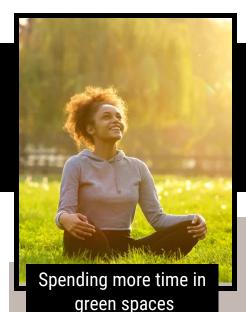


they had other pregnancy-related health issues to deal with

air pollution hadn't crossed their mind



Black mothers' and Black pregnant women's behaviours because of air pollution



54%

made changes to their lifestyle

39%

made <u>no</u> changes to their lifestyle

6%

wanted to make changes but couldn't

## Lifestyle changes included



Avoiding exhaust emissions



Avoiding smokers



Switching to eco-friendly cleaning products



Ventilation by opening windows



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